

Evaluation Kit for AD7152, Ultralow Power Capacitance Converter

EVAL-AD7152

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

This data sheet describes the AD7152 evaluation board and PC software.

Additional details about the AD7152, an ultralow power, 2-channel capacitance-to-digital converter (CDC) can be found at www.analog.com.

More information about the Analog Devices, Inc., family of CDC products can be found at www.analog.com/CDC.

EVALUATION BOARD DESCRIPTION

The AD7152 evaluation kit is a powerful tool for exploring and evaluating the AD7152 features at many different levels.

The board is connected to a PC via a standard USB interface. The PC software allows the graphical display of real-time data, modification of the AD7152 internal settings, and generally assists in understanding the part features and performance. The flexible interface structure of the evaluation board allows it to be connected in a number of useful configurations. For example, the digital section of the evaluation board can be used independently as a convenient digital interface for a user's own sensor design PCB or as a module containing the AD7152. Alternatively, an external microcontroller can be interfaced to the AD7152 and thus the evaluation board can act as a complete analog front end for creating and debugging software on the user's own digital platform.

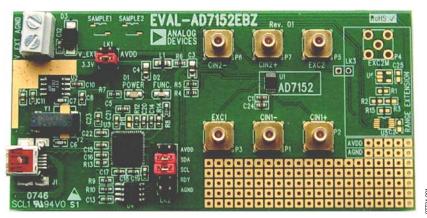


Figure 1. AD7152 Evaluation Board

Rev. 0

Evaluation boards are only intended for device evaluation and not for production purposes. Evaluation boards are supplied "as is" and without warranties of any kind, express, implied, or statutory including, but not limited to, any implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patents or other intellectual property by application or use of evaluation boards. Information furnished by Analog Devices for its use, nor for any infringements of patents or other rights of third parties that may result from its use. Analog Devices reserves the right to change devices or specifications at any time without notice. Trademarks and registered trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Evaluation boards are not authorized to be used in life support devices or systems.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

General Description	1					
Evaluation Board Description						
Revision History	2					
Evaluation Software Installation	3					
Evaluation Board Hardware	4					
Power Supply	4					
I ² C Interface Configuration Options	4					
Evaluation Board Software	5					
Starting the Evaluation Software	5					
Real-Time Mode	5					

REVISION HISTORY

8/08—Revision 0: Initial Version

Setting up the AD71526
Analysis Mode8
Evaluation Board Schematic and Artwork9
Schematic9
Component ID10
Layout
Ordering Information 11
Bill of Materials11
Ordering Guide11
ESD Caution11

EVALUATION SOFTWARE INSTALLATION

The AD7152 evaluation board software must be installed before connecting the AD7152 evaluation board to the PC.



Figure 2. AD7152 Evaluation Kit CD

1. Insert the AD7152 evaluation kit CD in the CD-ROM drive of your PC. The evaluation software installation wizard should start automatically after inserting the CD. If the wizard does not start, run **Setup.exe** from the AD7152 evaluation kit CD.

Destination Directory Select the primary installation directory.	x
All software will be installed in the followin different location(s), click the Browse but	
directive boardings, cack the browse board	ton and select another directory.
D	
Directory for AD7152EB C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\	Browse
	Browse
C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\	ucts
C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\	ucts
C:\Program Files\Analog Devices\	ucts

Figure 3. AD7152 Evaluation Software Installation

2. Follow the steps in the evaluation software installation wizard until the installation is completed.

3. Connect the AD7152 evaluation board to your PC USB connector using the USB cable included in the evaluation kit. The POWER LED on the evaluation board turns on and the **Found New Hardware Wizard** starts automatically on the PC.



Figure 4. Found New Hardware Wizard

 Follow the steps in the Found New Hardware Wizard window. If a message that the software has not passed Windows* Logo testing, click Continue Anyway.

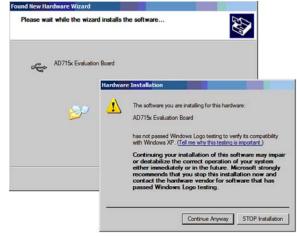


Figure 5. Windows Logo Warning

07724-005

5. Follow the steps in the **Found New Hardware Wizard** until the installation is completed.

07724-003

EVALUATION BOARD HARDWARE POWER SUPPLY

To use the AD7152 evaluation board, make sure that the AVDD link (LK1) is in place, either in 3.3 V when using the on-board voltage supply or in V_EXT when using an external voltage source via J2.

In both cases, the LED labeled POWER on the board should turn on when connected to either of the supply sources.

I²C INTERFACE CONFIGURATION OPTIONS

The AD7152 evaluation board allows different digital interface configurations by redirecting the I^2C^* signals, SDA and SCL, on LK2.

Default

Links in the SDA and SCL positions of LK2 connect the USB microcontroller as the I²C bus master to the on-board AD7152, as shown in Figure 6. This allows easy use of the evaluation board together with the PC software.

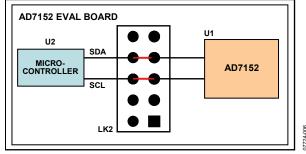


Figure 6. AD7152 Evaluation Board in Default Configuration

USB—External Connection

The AD7152 evaluation board allows customers to connect their own specific AD7152 application board to Pin 6 and Pin 8 of LK2. This enables customers, together with the PC evaluation software, to evaluate their application hardware using the AD7152 evaluation board only as a USB-to-I²C digital interface as shown in Figure 7.

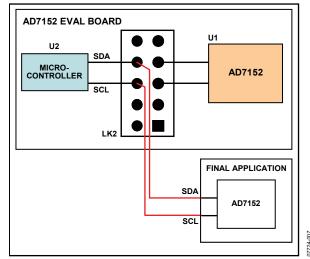


Figure 7. AD7152 Evaluation Board as USB-to-I²C interface

External Connection—AD7152

The AD7152 evaluation board can be used for software development by connecting a customer-specific external microcontroller board to Pin 5 and Pin 7 of LK2, as shown in Figure 8, using the AD7152 CDC on the evaluation board as the sensing device.

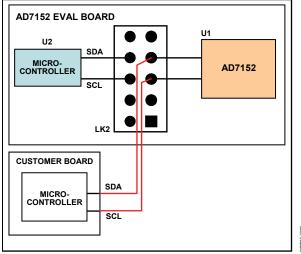


Figure 8. AD7152 Evaluation Board Software Development Platform

EVALUATION BOARD SOFTWARE STARTING THE EVALUATION SOFTWARE

Start the AD7152 evaluation software on the PC.

Click the **Start** button, located at the bottom left-hand corner of your desktop. Select **Programs**, then **Analog Devices**, then **AD7152 Evaluation Software**, and then **AD7152EB** to run the software.

If a connection between the software and the evaluation board is correctly established, the window shown in Figure 9 appears. The USB indicator in the top right corner of the software window turns on green, and the LED labeled FUNC on the AD7152 evaluation board flashes in approximately 1 sec intervals.

REAL-TIME MODE

Analysis Mode

To open the AD7152 analysis window (see Figure 11), which provides the ability to perform a noise analysis on the AD7152 capacitive inputs, click **Analysis Mode** in the real-time mode window.

Log Data to File

When **Log data to file** is clicked, the software allows you to log the acquisition data into a text file with the ASCII tab character as the delimiter to allow easy import to a data processing tool, such as Microsoft[®] Excel.

Setup AD7152

Click **Setup AD7152** to open the AD7152 setup window (see Figure 10), which provides access to the AD7152 settings.

Demo Setup

To start the data acquisition, click **Demo Setup** to configure both capacitive channels of the AD7152 to be in differential mode with a range of ± 2 pF. The AD7152 is set to run in continuous conversion mode with a conversion time of 5 ms per channel.

Start

Clicking the green **Start** button in the AD7152 evaluation software window starts the data acquisition. The LED labeled FUNC on the evaluation board turns on, the RUN indicator in the top right corner of the software window turns on red, and graphs in the software start displaying the measured data.

The data displays and the traces in the graphs represent realtime data read from the AD7152.

Reset

When **Reset** is clicked, the software accesses AD7152 Register Address 0xBF to reset the part. See the AD7152 data sheet for details on the serial interface.

Graphs

Graphs show the history of data up to 65,536 samples. You can modify the graph appearance. For example, the scale can be modified by typing minimum and maximum numbers when the autoscale is turned off. Place the cursor on the graph and right-click the mouse to open the graph submenu, which allows different individual graph settings.

When **Clear Graphs** is clicked, the graph and the graph history are cleared.

Data Format and Units

Both displays show the data as hexadecimal codes read from the AD7152 and translated to picofarads (pF). The graphs can show the data in either hexadecimal codes or translated in picofarads. To switch between these two modes, click **Graphs in Code**. The **Graphs in Code** button switches to **Graphs in pF** when clicked.

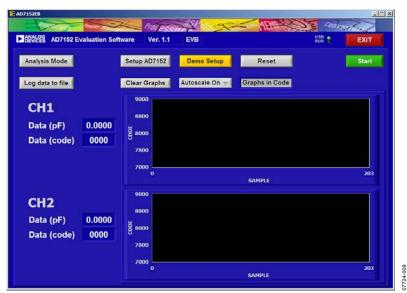


Figure 9. AD7152 Evaluation Software Real-Time Mode Window

SETTING UP THE AD7152

	a AD7152 Evaluat	tion Soft	ware	Processon Ver. 1.1	EVB		USB : EXIT
Addr	Register	Value	MSB	LSB		Read Write	Reset
×00	Status	× 50					Cancel
101	CH1 Data MSB	7 F					
02	CH1 Data LSB	40				Operating Mode Standby Mode (Idle) 💎	Conv Time 10ms/100Hz 🤝
×03	CH2 Data MSB	×80				Single Conversion Loop	
×04	CH2 Data LSB	×00				OFF	
05	CH1 Offset MSB	×80				Offset Calibration	
06	CH1 Offset LSB	00				OFF	
×07	CH2 Offset MSB	×80				Channel1 OFF	Channel OFF
08	CH2 Offset LSB	×00					
×09	CH1 Gain MSB	×8C				Range ± 1 pF 💎	Range ± 1 pF 🗸
×0A	CH1 Gain LSB	×49				Mode Differential	Mode Differential 🛒
×OB	CH1 Setup	×E0				DAC+ OFF	DAC- OFF
OC	CH2 Gain MSB	×88				DAC Value	DAC Value
OD	CH2 Gain LSB	F4	0.00			DAC (pF)	DAC (pF)

Figure 10. AD7152 Evaluation Software Setup Window

Register Field

The register section of the setup window (left portion of the window) indicates the address, register name, and the current content in hexadecimal and binary form for each AD7152 register.

Read

When **Read** is clicked, the evaluation software reads the current register content of the AD7152 registers and the updates are shown in the setup window.

Write

When **Write** is clicked, the evaluation software writes the current settings shown in the setup window into the AD7152 registers.

Reset

When **Reset** is clicked, the software accesses AD7152 Register Address 0xBF to reset the part. See the AD7152 data sheet for details on the serial interface.

ΟΚ

When **OK** is clicked, the evaluation software writes the current settings into the AD7152 registers, the setup window closes, and the software returns to the real-time mode window.

Cancel

When **Cancel** is clicked, the evaluation software writes the register settings that were buffered from the time the setup window was opened into the AD7152 registers, regardless of whether **Write** was clicked previously. The setup window then closes and the software returns to the real-time mode window.

Conv Time

From the **Conv Time** box, you can select from the following conversion times (single channel or dual channel):

- 5 ms/200 Hz or 10 ms/100 Hz
- 20 ms/50 Hz or 40 ms/25 Hz
- 50 ms/20 Hz or 100 ms/10 Hz
- 60 ms/16.7 Hz or 120 ms/8.33 Hz

Operating Mode

The **Operating Mode** box allows you to put the AD7152 into the following operating modes:

- Standby mode (idle). Part is fully powered up, but not performing any conversion.
 - Continuous conversion. Part is repeatedly performing conversions on the enabled channel(s). If two channels are enabled, the part is sequentially switching between them.
- Single conversion.
 Part performs a single conversion on the enabled channel.
 If two channels are enabled, the part performs two conversions, one on each channel. After finishing the conversion(s), the part goes to standby mode (idle).
- Power-down. Powers down the on-chip circuits, except the digital interface.

Single Conversion Loop

You can operate the AD7152 repetitively in single conversion mode by clicking **Single Conversion Loop**. The AD7152 returns into standby mode (idle) when the acquisition is stopped. This mode of operation was implemented to compensate for possible coupling effects between the SCL signal of the I^2C interface and the CIN2(–) signal due to their close proximity on chip.

Offset Calibration

Note that the AD7152 cannot perform an offset calibration with both channels enabled.

When **Offset Calibration** is clicked, the evaluation software performs a sequential offset calibration if both channels are enabled; otherwise, it performs an offset calibration on the enabled channel.

Capacitive Input Setting.

By clicking **Channel1** or **Channel2**, the evaluation software allows you to enable or disable the capacitive input channels individually.

The **Range** box allows you to select the following capacitive input ranges for each channel depending on the input selected mode (differential or single ended):

- ±2 pF or 4 pF
- ±1 pF or 2 pF
- ±0.5 pF or 1 pF
- ±0.25 pF or 0.5 pF

The **Mode** box allows you to select between differential mode and single-ended mode.

Note that the change of input mode requires an offset calibration for that channel.

In differential mode, the AD7152 requires an offset of 0x8000, with 0x0000 representing negative full scale and 0xFFF0 representing positive full-scale.

In single-ended mode, the AD7152 requires an offset of 0x3000, with 0x0000 representing 0 pF and 0xFFF0 representing full scale.

CAPDAC

When **DAC+** or **DAC–** is clicked, you can enable the CAPDACs to allow compensation for capacitive offsets (nonchanging).

You can set the required capacitive offset by using the **DAC Value** up and down arrows to bring the measurement back into the capacitive input range.

ANALYSIS MODE

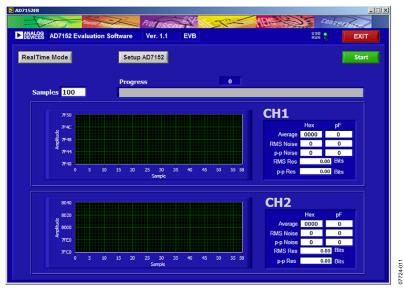


Figure 11. AD7152 Evaluation Software Analysis Window

RealTime Mode

Click **RealTime Mode** to open the AD7152 real-time mode window.

Setup AD7152

Click **Setup AD7152** to open the setup window, which provides access to the AD7152 settings.

Capacitive Input Noise Analysis

Samples

You can set the required samples for the analysis in the **Samples** text box.

Progress

The **Progress** bar indicates how far the analysis has progressed.

Graphs

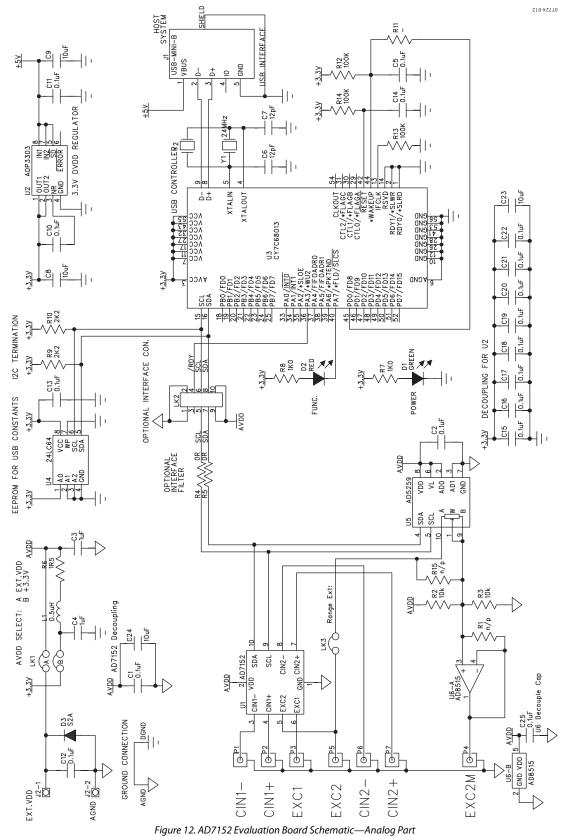
The graphs show the individual conversion results of all samples used in the analysis.

Result Area

The result area on the right portion of the window shows the **Average**, **RMS Noise**, and **p-p Noise** in hexadecimal code and in picofarads over all samples taken, as specified in the **Samples** box.

The result area also shows the result in bits for the effective rms resolution and the peak-to-peak resolution.

EVALUATION BOARD SCHEMATIC AND ARTWORK SCHEMATIC



COMPONENT ID

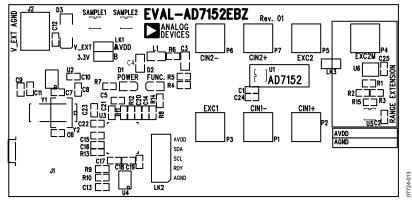


Figure 13. AD7152 Evaluation Board Layout—Silkscreen

LAYOUT

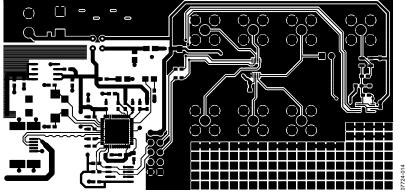


Figure 14. AD7152 Evaluation Board Layout—Component Side

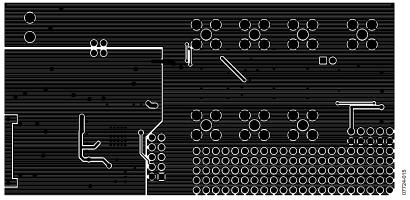


Figure 15. AD7152 Evaluation Board Layout—Bottom Side

ORDERING INFORMATION

BILL OF MATERIALS

Table 1.

Reference Designator	Qty.	Description	Manufacturer	Part No.
PCB	1	2-layer FR4 PCB,1.6 mm × 75 mm × 115 mm	Analog Devices	EVAL-AD7152EBZ
U1, Sample1, Sample2	3	CDC for capacitive sensing, 10-lead MSOP	Analog Devices	AD7152BRMZ
U2	1	Voltage regulator, 3.3 V, low quiescent current, 8-lead SOIC	Analog Devices	ADP3303ARZ-3.3
U3	1	Microcontroller, EZ-USB FX2LP™, 56-lead QFN	Cypress	CY7C68013A-56LFXC
U4	1	EEPROM, I ² C, 64 kB, 8-lead SOIC	Microchip	24LC64-I/SN
C1, C2, C5, C10 to C22	16	Capacitor ceramic, 0.1 μF, 16 V, X7R, 0603	Murata	GRM188R71C104K
C3, C4	2	Capacitor ceramic, 1 μF, 16 V, X7R, 0805	Murata	GRM21BR71C105K
C6, C7	2	Capacitor ceramic, 12 pF, 50 V, COG, 0603	Murata	GRM1885C1H120J
C8, C9, C23, C24	4	Capacitor ceramic, 10 µF, 4 V, X5R, 0603	Murata	GRM188R60G106M
D1	1	LED, green, 0805	Avago	HSMG-C170
D2	1	LED, red, 0805	Avago	HSMS-C190
D3	1	Diode, $V_{RRM} = 50 \text{ V}$, $IF_{(AV)} = 1.5 \text{ A}$, SMB	Vishay	S2A
J1	1	Connector, USB Mini-B, SMD	Molex	0548190572
J2	1	Two-way terminal block, pitch 5 mm	Camden Electronics	CTB5000/2
L1	1	300 Ω @ 100 MHz, ferrite bead, 0805	TDK	MMZ2012D301B
LK1	1	Header, straight, pitch 2.54 mm, 2×2 pin	Harwin	M20-9980246
LK2	1	Header, straight, pitch 2.54 mm, 2×5 pin	Harwin	M20-9980546
P1 to P3, P5 to P7	6	Connector, SMB, 50 Ω , PCB, straight	Amphenol	SMB1251B1-3GT30G-50
R4, R5	2	Resistor, 0 Ω, 0603	Phycomp	232270296001
R6	2	Resistor, 1.5 Ω, 5%, 0603	Phycomp	232270260158
R7, R8	2	Resistor, 1.0 kΩ, 1%, 0603	Phycomp	232270461002
R9, R10	2	Resistor, 2.2 kΩ, 1%, 0603	Phycomp	232270462202
R12, R13, R14	4	Resistor, 100 kΩ, 1%, 0603	Phycomp	232270461004
Y2	1	Crystal, 24 MHz, 12 pF, CMS-8 series	ECS	ECS-240-12-20A-TR

ORDERING GUIDE

Model	Description
EVAL-AD7152EBZ ¹	Evaluation Board

 1 Z = RoHS Compliant Part.

ESD CAUTION



ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore, proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

NOTES

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Rev. 0 | Page 12 of 12